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WET SCLEROPHYLL FOREST

North Coast Wet Sclerophyll Forest

NOT CURRENTLY LISTED

**Habitat:** fertile red clays in high rainfall areas (ridges, slopes) or other soils in more sheltered aspects (south and east) and gullies. Replaces Subtropical Rainforest in localities with more frequent fires.

**Localities:** gullies at Laurieton, west of Lake Innes, extensively around Port Macquarie east of Kooloonbung Creek-Lake Innes and the wider LGA further west as rainfall increases toward the Great Divide and the New England Tableland escarpment.

TREES	
Two-veined Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia binervata</i>
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>
Yellowwood	<i>Acronychia oblongifolia</i>
Prickly Alyxia	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>
Forest Oak	<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>
Broad-leaved Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>
Bangalow Palm	<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>
Coast Banksia	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>
Illawarra Flame Tree	<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>
Black Wattle	<i>Callicoma serratifolia</i>
Port Macquarie Pine	<i>Callitris macleayana</i>
Brush Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia fraseri</i>
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>
Jackwood	<i>Cryptocarya glaucescens</i>
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>
Rose Maple	<i>Cryptocarya rigida</i>
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>
Rough Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea australis</i>
Straw Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>
Tree Bitter-pea	<i>Daviesia arborea</i>
Shining-leaved Stinging Tree	<i>Dendrocinide photinophylla</i>
Yellow Persimmon	<i>Diospyros australis</i>
Hop Bush	<i>Dodoneae triquetra</i>
Corkwood	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>
Koda	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i>
Smooth Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>
Blueberry Ash	<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>
Hard Corkwood	<i>Endiandra seiberi</i>
Large fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus biturbinata</i>
Flooded Gum	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>
Bastard Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus 'patentinervis' (E.robusta x</i>
Blackbutt	<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>
Small-fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>
Swamp Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticomis</i>
Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>
Port Macquarie Beech	<i>Euroschinus falcatus</i>
Creek Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus coronata</i>
Watery Fig	<i>Ficus fraseri</i>
Rusty Fig	<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>
Nipple Fig	<i>Ficus wathinsiana</i>
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>
White Beech	<i>Gmelina leichhardtii</i>

Guioa	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>
Jacksonia	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>
Foambark	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>
Rainforest Cycad	<i>Lepidozamia peroffskyana</i>
Cabbage Fan Palm	<i>Livistona australis</i>
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>
Biconvex Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca biconvexa</i>
Prickly-leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>
White Cedar	<i>Melia azedarach</i>
Brush Muttonwood	<i>Myrsine howittiana</i>
Variable Muttonwood	<i>Myrsine variabilis</i>
Mock Olive	<i>Notelea longifolia</i>
Celerywood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>
Brush Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>
Native Guava	<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>
Turpentine	<i>Syncarpia glomulifera</i>
Scentless Rosewood	<i>Synoum glandulosum</i>
White Hazelwood	<i>Symplocus stawellii</i>
Lilly Pilly	<i>Syzygium smithii</i>
Weeping Lilly Pilly	<i>Syzygium floribundum</i>
Poison Peach	<i>Trema tomentosa</i>
Water Gum	<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>
Green-leaved Grass-tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea malacophylla</i>

<b>SHRUBS</b>	
Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>
Hairy Lollybush	<i>Clerodendron tomentosum</i>
Austral Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>
Melastoma	<i>Melastoma affine</i>
Orange Thorn	<i>Pittosporum multiflorum</i>
Rough-fruited Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>
Sweet Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>
Black Apple	<i>Planchonella australis</i>
Elderberry Panax	<i>Polyscias sambucifolia</i>
Wooly Pomaderris	<i>Pomaderris lanigera</i>
Rose-leaf Bramble	<i>Rubus rosifolius</i>
Kerrawang	<i>Rulingia dasyphylla</i>
Kangaroo Apple	<i>Solanum aviculare</i>
Wikstroemia	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>
Veiny Wilkiea	<i>Wilkiea huegeliana</i>
<b>VINES</b>	
Appleberry	<i>Billardiera scandens</i>
Kangaroo Vine	<i>Cissus antarctica</i>
Water Vine	<i>Cissus hypoglauca</i>
Wombat Berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>
Climbing Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>
Cockspur	<i>Maclura conchinchinensis</i>
Jasmine Morinda	<i>Morinda jasminoides</i>
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>
Monkeyvine	<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>
Queensland Bramble	<i>Rubus moluccanus trilobus</i>
Rose-leaf Bramble	<i>Rubus rosifolius</i>
Wait-a-while	<i>Smilax australis</i>
Snake Vine	<i>Stephania japonica</i>

<b>GROUNDCOVERS</b>	
Cunjevoi Lily	<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>
Native Ginger	<i>Alpinia arundinelliana</i>
Native Ginger	<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>
Rainbow Fern	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>
Christmas Orchid	<i>Calanthe triplacita</i>
Tassel Sedge	<i>Carex fascicularis</i>
Drooping sedge	<i>Carex longibrachiata</i>
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline stricta</i>
Swamp Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella Caerulea</i>
Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>
Rough Saw Sedge	<i>Gahnia aspera</i>
Tall Saw Sedge	<i>Gahnia clarkei</i>
Settlers Twine	<i>Gymnostachys anceps</i>
Swamp Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus diversifolia</i>
Common Rush	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>
River Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra hysterix</i>
Spiny-headed Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>
Many-flowered Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora ssp. multiflora</i>
Pastel Flower	<i>Pseuderantherum variabile</i>
Bush Lily	<i>Tripladenia cunninghamii</i>
Native Violet	<i>Viola hederaceae</i>
<b>EPIPHYTES/MISTLETOES</b>	
Variable Mistletoe	<i>Amyema congener</i>
Elkhorn	<i>Platynerium bifurcatum</i>

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025															
Population (Millions)	1.2	1.25	1.3	1.35	1.4	1.45	1.5	1.55	1.6	1.65	1.7	1.75	1.8	1.85	1.9	1.95	2.0	2.05	2.1	2.15	2.2	2.25	2.3	2.35	2.4	2.45	2.5	2.55	2.6	2.65	2.7	2.75	2.8	2.85	2.9	2.95	3.0														
GDP (Billions of USD)	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500										
Per Capita GDP (USD)	83	88	92	96	100	104	108	112	116	120	124	128	132	136	140	144	148	152	156	160	164	168	172	176	180	184	188	192	196	200	204	208	212	216	220	224	228	232	236	240	244	248	252	256	260						
Life Expectancy (Years)	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120